

Lesson 19 - Complex Consonants XY , NP , QH

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Txooj (XY , NP , QH)

(xy) xyoob bamboo

(np) npua pig

(qh) qhov rooj door

Xyoob

(xy)

Xos + yos = Xyos

Xyos + oob = Xyoob



Text

Hma tom ib tug xyuas nyuj nyob nrad. Nws tsis xyeej mus. Koj xyab ntiv tes. Lawv muaj ib lub zuag nyob xyeej nraud. Suav muag xyab. Me nyuam xyaum mus kev. Ib tug neeg laus nkoos tuaj xyuas peb lub zos. Nws tsis xyiv fab txog dab tsi li. Cov xyom cuab coj ib pluag ntaub dawb. Koj mus caum dais mas koj xyuam xim.

Vocabulary

1) xyuas watch , guard , to visit

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|----|-------------|--|
| 2) | xyeej | time allow to |
| 3) | xyab | stretch |
| 4) | xyeej nraud | out there |
| 5) | xyab | incense |
| 6) | xyaum | learn |
| 7) | xyiv fab | not focus , not alert |
| 8) | xyom cuab | family members of the decease at a funeral |
| 9) | xyuam xim | be careful |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

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|-----|--|------------------------|
| 10) | Xyooj = xos yos xyos (xy) + (oo) + (j) = xyooj | Last Name |
| 11) | Xyw = xos yos xyos (xy) + (w) + = xyw | spirit , odd sound |
| 12) | Xyov = xos yos xyos (xy) + (o) + (v) = xyov | answer remark |
| 13) | Xyav = xos yos xyos (xy) + (a) + (v) = xyav | gossip , speak evil of |
| 14) | Xyuas = xos yos xyos (xy) + (ua) + (s) = xyuas | watch , to visit |

Text Translation

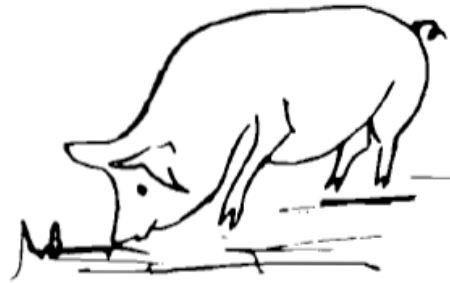
The cow watcher was bitten by wolfs. He is do not have time to go. You stretch your fingers. There is a village over there. Chinese sale incense. Little kids learn to walk. A very old person came to visit our village. He doesn't prepare to wait for anything. The family members of the decease at a funeral wear a white cloth. You must be careful while hunting bear.

Npua

(np)

Nos + pos = Npos

Npos + ua = Npua



Text

Koj lub npe hu ua li cas? Kuv tus npawg ua ib tug npaws. Nqaij npuas qab dua nqaij qaij. Koj cov plaub hau ntev npws loo. Lawv npaj ib roog qav rau peb noj. Koj yuav npaum li cas? Qaib coob coob khiav ua npoj ntws. Lub hnuv dai ncuv tim npoo ntuj. Peb pom npauj npaim peb npuaj tes.

Vocabulary

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|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) npe | name |
| 2) npawg | friend |
| 3) npaws | fever |
| 4) npws loo | description for smooth and long |
| 5) npaj | prepare |
| 6) npaum li cas | how much |
| 7) npoj | group , flock |
| 8) npoo | edge |
| 9) npauj npaim | butterfly |

11)	Npog = nos pos npos (np)+ (o) + (g) = npog	cover
12)	Npuas = nos pos npos (np)+ (ua) + (s) = npuas	bubble
13)	Npuaj = nos pos npos (np)+ (ua) + (j) = npuaj	clap , smack
14)	Npawg = nos pos npos (np)+ (aw) + (g) = npawg	friend
15)	Npauj = nos pos npos (np)+ (au) + (j) = npauj	Name

What is your name called? My friend has a fever. Pork is better than chicken. Your hair is long and smooth. They prepare a feast for us to eat. How much do you want? A flock of chicken running in group all around. The sun is hanging at the edge of the earth. We saw butterfly and we clap.

Zom npua qhauv. Av qhuav qhawv. Tus npauj npaim zoo nkauj. Peb qha nqaij qhua.

Lub dav hlau tua qha mus. Noog qhaws tis. Poj qaib cuab qhaws qhoom. Koj qhib qhov rooj. Ib cag qhiav neau ntau ntiv. Kuv nyuam qhuav ua tas txoj hauj lwj ntawd. Niam tais qhwv qe tuaj rau nej.

Vocabulary

1) qhauv	food for animal
2) qhuav qhawv	dry, very dry
3) qha	to dry , to smoke meat
4) qhua	dry
5) tua qha	straight
6) qhaws	close
7) qhaws qhoom	calling sound of a hen for its chicks
8) qhib	open
9) qhiav	ginger
10) qhwv	pack

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

11) Qhuas = qos hos qhos (qh) + (ua) + (s) = qhuas	compliment
12) Qhaib = qos hos qhos (qh) + (ai) + (b) = qhiab	arrange marriage
13) Qhws = qos hos qhos (qh) + (w) + (s) = qhws	tea pot
14) Qhab = qos hos qhos (qh) + (a) + (b) = qhab	Indian , wild man
15) Qhia = qos hos qhos (qh) + (ia) = qhia	teach

Text Translation

Grin pig's food. The dirt is very dried. The butterfly is pretty. We dried and smoked the meat. The airplane flew straight ahead. The bird closed back his wings. The hen call for its chicks. You open the door. A root of ginger spread into many branches. I just finished that job. Mother in law pack eggs for you guys.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Be able to read any word that starts with consonant xy , np , qh
- ☐ Know how to construct any word using the consonant xy , np , qh
- ☐ Be able to pronounce any word that starts with xy , np , qh

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 20! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Complex Consonants CH , DH , ML , RH